

**Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) Semester—VI  
(C.B.S.) Examination  
COMPUTER SCIENCE  
Paper—I  
(Compiler Construction)**

Time—Three Hours] [Maximum Marks—50

**Note :—** (1) All questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.

(2) Draw neat and labelled diagram wherever necessary.

**EITHER**

1. (a) List various phases of compiler and explain. 5
- (b) What is three-address coding ? Explain its representation with suitable example. 5

**OR**

- (c) Explain Bootstrapping and Book keeping. 5
- (d) What do you mean by error handling ? Explain error handling in all phases of compilation. 5

**EITHER**

2. (a) Define High level programming language and explain its various features. 5  
(b) Discuss in brief storage management. 5

**OR**

(c) Explain call-by-reference and call-by-value with suitable example in higher level language. 5  
(d) Draw hierarchical structure of programming languages and explain. 5

**EITHER**

3. (a) Explain simple approach to design Lexical Analyzer. 5  
(b) What do you mean by context free grammar ? Explain. 5

**OR**

(c) Explain role of Lexical Analyzer. Explain need of input buffering in Lexical analyzer. 5  
(d) Draw parse tree for following string

if  $C_1$  then  $S_1$   
else if  $C_2$  then  $S_2$  else  $S_3$ . 5

**EITHER**

4. (a) Explain Top-down parsing with example. 5

(b) Write short note on A simple code generator. 5

**OR**

(c) Explain loop optimization with suitable example. 5

(d) Construct the DAG for the following basic block :

$D := B * C$

$E := A + B$

$B := B * C$

$A := E - D$

5. (a) Explain various passes in compilation. 2½

(b) Write short note on Attribute and Declaration. 2½

(c) What is regular expression ? Explain. 2½

(d) Explain shift-reduce parsing with example. 2½